

St. Paul Youth Development Study (YDS)

The Youth Development Study, funded by the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, has followed a cohort of youth from the 9th grade in high school to their mid-thirties. It continues to examine the consequences of work and other formative experiences in adolescence for the transition to adulthood, as well as the effects of experiences during this transition for mental health, socioeconomic attainment, social development, and multiple facets of behavioral adjustment. The research has important policy implications in view of the highly prevalent character of adolescent work and recent debates about the long-term significance of this trend for young people. A new initiative will examine how parental trajectories in education, work, social development, and pro- and anti-social behavior affects the attitudes and behaviors of children. The Life Course Center in the Department of Sociology maintains a paper series based on the YDS data archive.

Youth Development Study Publications and Papers

- 1. “The Nature and Correlates of Early Adolescent Work Experience.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer, Michael D. Finch, Tim Owens, Michael Shanahan, and Michael Kemper. American Sociological Association, San Francisco, 1989.
- 2. “Report of a Longitudinal Study of the Vocational Acculturation of Hmong Adolescents: Preliminary First-Wave Findings.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer, Timothy Dunnigan, Timothy Owens, and Daniel Martin. American Sociological Association, San Francisco, 1989.
- 3. “Work Experience, Mental Health, and Behavioral Adjustment in Adolescence.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer, Michael D. Finch, Michael Shanahan, and Seongryeol Ryu. Society for Research in Adolescence, Atlanta, 1990. World Congress of Sociology, Madrid, Spain, 1990.
- 4. “Mental Health, Achievement, and Adjustment: A Study of Hmong Adolescents.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer, Timothy Dunnigan, Andrew Fish, and Daniel Martin. Society for Research in Adolescence, Atlanta, 1990.
- 5. “Adolescent Work Experience and Depressive Affect.”** Michael J. Shanahan, Michael D. Finch, Jeylan T. Mortimer, and Seongryeol Ryu. Social Psychology Quarterly 54(December):299-317, 1991.
Midwest Sociological Society, Chicago, 1990.
- 6. “Parental Attitudes Toward ‘Youthwork’.”** Sarah Phillips and Kent Sandstrom. Youth and Society 22(December):160-183, 1990.
Society for the Study of Social Problems, Washington, D.C., 1990.
- 7. “Work Experience and Control Orientation in Adolescence.”** Michael D. Finch, Michael Shanahan, Jeylan T. Mortimer, and Seongryeol Ryu. American Sociological Review 56(October):597-611, 1991.
American Sociological Association, Washington, D.C., 1990.

8. **“Adolescent Work and Boys’ and Girls’ Orientations to the Future.”** Constance J. Stevens, Laura A. Puchtell, Seongryeol Ryu, and Jeylan T. Mortimer. Sociological Quarterly 33(Summer):153-169, 1992.
“Gender, Work, and Adolescent Orientations to the Future.” American Sociological Association, Washington, D.C., 1990.
9. **“Gender and Work in Adolescence.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer, Michael Finch, Timothy Owens, and Michael Shanahan. Youth and Society 22(December):201-224, 1990.
10. **“Work Experience, Mental Health, and Behavioral Adjustment in Adolescence.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer, Michael Finch, Michael Shanahan, and Seongryeol Ryu. Journal of Research on Adolescence 2(1):25-57, 1992.
11. **“Adolescent Work History and Behavioral Adjustment.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer, Michael Finch, Michael Shanahan, and Seongryeol Ryu. Journal of Research on Adolescence 2(1):59-80, 1992.
- 11A. **“A Study of Socio-economic Status, Mental Health and Adjustment in a Panel of Hmong Refugee Families.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer, Timothy Dunnigan and Miles McNall. February 1991.
12. **“Adolescent Work Experience and Relations with Peers.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer and Michael Shanahan. American Sociological Association, Cincinnati, 1991.
13. **“Evidence from a Prospective Longitudinal Study of Work Experience and Adolescent Development.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer, Michael D. Finch, Seongryeol Ryu, and Michael Shanahan. Society for Research on Child Development, Seattle, 1991.
14. **“The Effects of Adolescent Employment on School Related Orientation and Behavior.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer, Michael Shanahan, and Seongryeol Ryu. Pp. 304-326 in *Adolescence in Context: The Interplay of Family, School, Peers and Work in Adjustment*, edited by Rainer K. Silbereisen and Eberhard Todt. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1993.
International Conference, “Development of Motivational Systems in Adolescence: Inter-individual Differences and Contextual Factors in Interaction,” Marburg, Germany, May 8-11, 1991.
15. **“Adolescent Work Experience and Family Relationships.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer and Michael Shanahan. Work and Occupations 21(August):369-384, 1994.
International Society for the Study of Behavioral Development, Minneapolis, 1991.
16. **“Economic Socialization in the American Family: The Prevalence, Distribution and Consequences of Allowance Arrangements.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer, Katherine Dennehy, Chaimun Lee, and Michael D. Finch. Colloque, Family Relations 43(January):23-29, 1994.
“Europeen sur La Consommation et Les Modes de Vie de Jeunes,” Paris, France, September 26-27, 1991.

17. **“Prospects for Upward Intergenerational Mobility among the Hmong of St. Paul.”** Miles McNall, Timothy Dunnigan, and Jeylan T. Mortimer. Midwest Sociological Society, Kansas City, 1992.
18. **“A Closer Look at the Concept of Arenas of Comfort.”** Kathleen Thiede Call. American Sociological Association, Cincinnati, 1991.
19. **“The Problem of Metaphorical Nonequivalence in Cross-Cultural Survey Research: Comparing the Mental Health Statuses of Hmong Refugee and General Population Adolescents.”** Timothy Dunnigan, Miles McNall, and Jeylan T. Mortimer. Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology 24(September):344-365, 1993.
20. **“Work Experience and Other Influences on Adolescents’ Occupational Values: Evidence from a Prospective Longitudinal Study.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer, Katherine Dennehy, and Chaimun Lee. American Vocational Educational Association, Los Angeles, December, 1991.
21. **“Poverty, Ethnicity, Youth Adjustment: A Comparison of Poor Hmong and Non-Hmong Adolescents.”** Kathleen Thiede Call and Miles McNall. Pp. 373-392 in *Adolescence, Careers and Cultures*, edited by Wim Meeus, Martin de Goede, Willem Kox and Klaus Hurrelmann. Berlin, New York: De Gruyter, 1992.
American Sociological Association, Pittsburgh, 1992.
22. **“Part-Time Work and Occupational Value Formation in Adolescence.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer, Ellen Efron Pimentel, Seongryeol Ryu, Katherine Nash, and Chaimun Lee. Social Forces 74(June):1405-1418, 1996.
American Sociological Association, Pittsburgh, 1992.
23. **“High School Work Experiences and Depressed Mood.”** Michael J. Shanahan. American Sociological Association, Pittsburgh, 1992.
24. **“Helpfulness and the Development of Competence in Adolescence.”** Kathleen Thiede Call, Jeylan T. Mortimer, and Michael Shanahan. Child Development 66:129-138, 1995.
Society for Research on Adolescence, Washington, D.C., 1992.
25. **“Work and Family Orientations of Contemporary Adolescent Boys and Girls.”** Katherine Dennehy and Jeylan T. Mortimer. Pp. 87-107 in *Men, Work, and Family*, edited by Jane C. Hood. Newbury Park: Sage Publications, 1993.
American Sociological Association, Pittsburgh, 1992.
26. **“Individual Differences as Precursors of Youth Unemployment.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer. Pp. 172-198 in *Youth Unemployment and Society*, edited by Anne Petersen and Jeylan T. Mortimer. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
Conference, “Youth Unemployment and Society,” Marbach, Germany, November, 1991.
27. **“Vocational Development in the Contexts of Family and Paid Work.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer, Katherine Dennehy, and Chaimun Lee. Report, National Center for Research on Vocational Education, December 1991.

- 28. “The Impact of Cultural and Structural Forces on Hmong Adolescents’ Expectations for Academic Achievement.”** Andrew J. Fish. Eastern Sociological Society, 1992.
- 29. “Work Experience in Adolescence.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer and Michael D. Finch. Report, Public/Private Ventures, Philadelphia, October 1992.
- 30. “High Risk Youth and the Attainment Process.”** Kathleen Thiede Call, Jeylan T. Mortimer, Chaimun Lee and Katherine Dennehy. American Sociological Association, Miami, 1993.
- 31. “Influences on Adolescents’ Vocational Development.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer, Katherine Dennehy and Chaimun Lee. Final Report, National Center for Research on Vocational Education, December 1992.
- 32. “Part-Time Work Experience and the Development of Educational and Occupational Aspirations.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer, Chaimun Lee, Katherine Dennehy and Seongryeol Ryu. American Vocational Education Research Association, St. Louis, December 1992.
- 33. “The Educational Achievement of the St. Paul Hmong.”** Miles McNall, Timothy Dunnigan and Jeylan T. Mortimer. Anthropology and Education Quarterly 25(1):1-22, 1994.
- 34. “Work Experience in Adolescence.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer, Michael D. Finch, Katherine Dennehy, Chaimun Lee, and Timothy Beebe. Journal of Vocational Education Research 19(1):39-70, 1994.
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- 35. “The Effects of Work Intensity on Adolescent Mental Health, Achievement and Behavioral Adjustment: New Evidence from a Prospective Study.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer, Michael D. Finch, Seongryeol Ryu, Michael J. Shanahan and Kathleen Thiede Call. Child Development 67:1243-1261, 1996.
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- 36. “Hmong Youth in St. Paul’s Public Schools.”** Miles McNall and Timothy Dunnigan. CURA Reporter 23(1):10-14, 1993.
- 37. “Changing Family Socioeconomic Contexts and Adolescent Outcomes.”** Seongryeol Ryu. American Sociological Association, Miami, August 1993.
- 38. “Early Marriage in a Hmong Cohort.”** Ray Hutchison and Miles McNall. Journal of Marriage and the Family 56(August):579-590, 1994.
Midwest Sociological Society, Chicago, April 1993.

- 39. “Educational Aspirations of Hmong Adolescents.”** Ray Hutchison and Miles McNall. Midwest Sociological Association, St. Louis, April 1994.
- 40. “The ‘Occupational Linkage Hypothesis’ Applied to Occupational Value Formation in Adolescence.”** Seongryeol Ryu and Jeylan T. Mortimer. Pp. 167-190 in *Adolescents, Work, and Family: An Intergenerational Developmental Analysis*, edited by Jeylan T. Mortimer and Michael D. Finch. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications, 1996.
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- 41. “Adolescent Work as an ‘Arena of Comfort’ Under Conditions of Family Discomfort.”** Kathleen Theide Call. Pp. 129-166 in *Adolescents, Work, and Family: An Intergenerational Developmental Analysis*, edited by Jeylan T. Mortimer and Michael D. Finch. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications, 1996.
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- 42. “Volunteerism in Adolescence: A Process Perspective.”** Monica Kirkpatrick Johnson, Timothy Beebe, Mark Snyder and Jeylan T. Mortimer. Journal of Research on Adolescence 8:309-332, 1998.
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- 43. “Work Intensity and the Academic Achievement of High School Students: A Test of Three Behavioral Models.”** Michael D. Finch, Jeylan T. Mortimer and Seongryeol Ryu. Society for Research on Adolescence, San Diego, February 1994.
- 44. “Work Intensity and the Mental Health of High School Students: A Test of Three Behavioral Models.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer and Michael D. Finch. XIII World Congress of Sociology, Bielefeld, Germany, July 1994.
- 45. “Transition into Part-Time Work: Health Risks and Opportunities.”** Michael D. Finch, Jeylan T. Mortimer, and Seongryeol Ryu. Pp. 321-344 in *Health Risks and Developmental Transitions during Adolescence*, edited by John Schulenberg, Jennifer L. Maggs, and Klaus Hurrelmann. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997.
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- 46. “Generational Differences in Early Work Experiences and Evaluations.”** Pamela J. Aronson, Jeylan T. Mortimer, Carol Zierman and Michael Hacker. Pp. 25-62 in *Adolescents, Work, and Family: An Intergenerational Developmental Analysis*, edited by Jeylan T. Mortimer and Michael D. Finch. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications, 1996.
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48. “Conceptualizations of Stability and Socializing Influence: An Intergenerational Study of Occupational Values.” Seongryeol Ryu and Jeylan T. Mortimer. American Sociological Association, Washington, D.C., 1995.

49. “The Implications of Helpfulness for Possible Selves.” Kathleen Thiede Call. Pp. 63-96 in *Adolescents, Work and Family: An Intergenerational Developmental Analysis*, edited by Jeylan T. Mortimer and Michael D. Finch. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications, 1996. Society for Research on Child Development, Indianapolis, March 30-April 2, 1995.

50. “Adolescent Earnings and Relationships with Parents: The Work-Family Nexus in Urban and Rural Ecologies.” Michael J. Shanahan, Glen H. Elder, Jr., Margaret Burchinal, and Rand D. Conger. Pp. 97-128 in *Adolescents, Work, and Family: An Intergenerational Developmental Analysis*, edited by Jeylan T. Mortimer and Michael D. Finch. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications, 1996. American Sociological Association, Washington, D.C., 1995.

51. “Divergent Pathways in Young Women’s Transition to Adulthood.” Pamela J. Aronson. American Sociological Association, New York City, August 1996. “**Aspirations, Plans and Attainments: Diverging Pathways in Girls’ Transition to Adulthood.**” National Women’s Studies Association Conference, Skidmore College, Saratoga Springs, June 12-16, 1996.

52. “Neighborhood, Culture, and Capital: Early Marriage and Educational Outcomes in the Hmong Community.” Ray Hutchison and Miles McNall. American Sociological Association, New York City, August 1996.

53. “The Effects of Maternal Employment in Different Stages of a Child’s Life.” Monica Kirkpatrick Johnson. American Sociological Association, New York City, August 1996.

54. “Intergenerational Conflict and Self-Esteem of Hmong Adolescents.” May Yang and Toua Lor. 2nd Hmong National Education Conference, Sacramento, April 1996.

55. “New Perspectives on Adolescent Work and the Transition to Adulthood.” Jeylan T. Mortimer and Monica Kirkpatrick Johnson. Conference on “New Perspectives on Adolescent Risk Behavior,” Beverly Hills, June 1996. Pp. 425-496 in *New Perspectives on Adolescent Risk Behavior*, edited by Richard Jessor. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

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- 57. "Change in Work Conditions and Occupational Values."** Seongryeol Ryu. American Sociological Association, New York City, August 1996.
- 58. "Adolescent Work and the Transition to Adulthood."** Jeylan T. Mortimer and Monica Kirkpatrick Johnson. Population Association of America, Washington D.C., March 1997. American Sociological Association, Toronto, Canada, August 1997.
- 59. "Family Structure Differences in the Timing of Leaving Home: Exploring Mediating Factors."** Teresa M. Cooney and Jeylan T. Mortimer. Journal of Research on Adolescence 9(4):367-393, 1999. Population Association of America, Washington, D.C., March 1997.
- 60. "Adolescent Part-time Work and Post-secondary Transition Pathways: A Longitudinal Study of Youth in St. Paul, Minnesota (U.S.)."** Jeylan T. Mortimer and Monica Kirkpatrick Johnson. Pp. 111-148 in *From Education to Work: Cross National Perspectives*, edited by Walter Heinz. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999. Conference, "New Passages between Education and Work in Comparative Perspective", Toronto, Canada, April 1996.
- 61. "Adolescent Part-time Work and Educational Achievement."** Jeylan T. Mortimer and Monica Kirkpatrick Johnson. Pp. 183-206 in *The Adolescent Years: Social Influences and Educational Challenges*, edited by Kathryn Borman and Barbara Schneider. Chicago: National Society for the Study of Education, University of Illinois, 1998.
- 62. *Arenas of Comfort in Adolescence: A Study of Adjustment in Context.*** Kathleen Thiede Call and Jeylan T. Mortimer. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum, 2001.
- 63. "Global and Economic Self-Efficacy in the Educational Attainment Process."** Lorie Schabo Grabowski, Kathleen Thiede Call, and Jeylan T. Mortimer. Social Psychology Quarterly 64(2, June):164-179, 2001. American Sociological Association, San Francisco, August 1998.
- 64. "Change in Family Income and Adolescents' Future Orientations."** Seongryeol Ryu. American Sociological Association, Toronto, Canada, 1997.
- 65. "Impoverished Youth and the Attainment Process."** Kathleen Thiede Call, Lorie Schabo Grabowski, Jeylan T. Mortimer, Katherine Nash, and Chaimun Lee. American Sociological Association, Toronto, Canada, 1997.
- 66. "Exploring the Life Course: Transitions and Timing in a Hmong Cohort."** Ray Hutchison and Miles McNall. American Sociological Association, Washington, D.C., 1995.
- 67. "The Effects of Family Characteristics and Time Use on Teenagers' Household Labor."** Constance T. Gager, Teresa M. Cooney, and Kathleen Thiede Call. Journal of Marriage and the Family 61(November):982-994, 1999.

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68. “The Balancing Act: Young Women’s Expectations and Experiences of Work and Family.” Pamela J. Aronson. Pp. 55-83 in *Research in the Sociology of Work*, Vol. 7, edited by Toby L. Parcel. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1999.
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69. “Work-Family Orientations and Attainments in the Early Life Course.” Monica Kirkpatrick Johnson and Jeylan T. Mortimer. Pp. 215-248 in *Work and Family: Research Informing Policy*, edited by Toby L. Parcel and Daniel B. Cornfield. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 2000.
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70. “How Do Prior Experiences in the Workplace Set the Stage for Transitions to Adulthood?” Jeylan T. Mortimer, Carolyn Harley, and Pamela J. Aronson. Pp. 131-159 in *Transitions to Adulthood in a Changing Economy: No Work, No Family, No Future?* edited by Alan Booth, Ann C. Crouter, and Michael J. Shanahan. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, 1999.
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71. “Dynamic Patterns of Time Use in Adolescence.” Michael J. Shanahan and Brian Flaherty. *Child Development* 72(April):385-401, 2001.
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73. “The Quality of Work and Youth Mental Health.” Jeylan T. Mortimer, Carolyn Harley, and Jeremy Staff. *Work and Occupations* 29(2, May):166-197, 2002.

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74. “Volunteerism During the Transition to Adulthood: A Life Course Perspective.” Sabrina Oesterle, Monica Kirkpatrick Johnson, and Jeylan T. Mortimer. *Social Forces* 82(3, March):1123-1149, 2004.
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76. “Married Hmong Women and Social Capital.” Mai Neng Moua. 3rd Annual Hmong National Education Conference, Eau Claire, April 1997.

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78. **“Hmong Teenagers, Early Pregnancy, and Educational Attainment.”** Ray Hutchison and Miles McNall. American Sociological Association, Toronto, Canada, August 1997.
79. **“Volunteerism and Arrest in the Transition to Adulthood”** Christopher Uggen and Jennifer Janikula. Social Forces 78(1, September):331-362, 1999.
80. **“Class, Gender, and Arrest: An Intergenerational Analysis of Workplace Power and Control.”** Christopher Uggen. Criminology 38(3):835-862, 2000.
81. ***Working and Growing Up in America.*** Jeylan T. Mortimer. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2003.
82. **“Pathways from School to Work in Germany and the United States.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer and Helga Kruger. Pp. 475-497 in *Handbook of the Sociology of Education*, edited by Maureen Hallinan. New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers, 2000.
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84. **“Alcohol and Employment in the Transition to Adulthood.”** Barbara McMorris and Christopher Uggen. Journal of Health and Social Behavior 41(September):276-294, 2000.
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85. **“Youth Work and Family Values in an Era of Transition.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer and Sabrina Oesterle. XIV World Congress of Sociology, Montreal, Canada, July-August, 1998.
86. **“The Markers and Meanings of Growing Up: Contemporary Young Women’s Transition from Adolescence to Adulthood.”** Pamela Aronson. Gender and Society 22(1, February):56-82, 2008.
87. **“Markers of Transition to Adulthood, Socio-economic Status of Origin, and Trajectories of Health.”** Carolyn Harley and Jeylan T. Mortimer. Abstract. Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences 896:367-369, 1999.
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88. “Feminists or ‘Postfeminists’? Young Women’s Attitudes toward Feminism and Gender Relations.” Pamela Aronson. *Gender and Society* 17(6, December):903-922, 2003. Reprinted Pp. 519-531 in *Feminist Frontiers*, Seventh Edition, edited by Verta Taylor, Nancy Whittier and Leila J. Rupp. Boston: McGraw Hill, 2007.

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89. “The Effect of Adolescent Employment on Vocational Development: Public and Educational Policy Implications.” James R. Stone, III, and Jeylan T. Mortimer. *Journal of Vocational Behavior* 53:184-214, 1998.

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91. “Reduce, Reuse, Recycle-Do They Really Go Together?: Patterns of Individual Environmental Activity.” Sabrina Oesterle. American Sociological Association, Washington, D.C., August 2000.

92. “Social Status and Mental Health in Young Adulthood: The Mediating Role of the Transition to Adulthood.” Carolyn R. Harley and Jeylan T. Mortimer. Society for Research on Adolescence, Chicago, March 30-April 2, 2000.

93. “The Process of Occupational Decision-Making: Patterns during the Transition to Adulthood.” Jeylan T. Mortimer, Melanie Zimmer-Gembeck, Mikki Holmes, and Michael J. Shanahan. *Journal of Vocational Behavior* 61(3, December):439-465, 2002.

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94. “Adolescent Part-time Employment in the United States and Germany: Diverse Outcomes, Contexts, and Pathways.” David M. Hansen, Jeylan T. Mortimer, and Helga Krüger. Pp. 121-138 in *Hidden Hands: International Perspectives on Children’s Work and Labour*, edited by Christopher Pole, Phillip Mizen, and Angela Bolton. London: Routledge Falmer Press, 2001.

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96. “Age Norms, Institutional Structures, and the Timing of Markers of Transition to Adulthood.” Jeylan T. Mortimer, Sabrina Oesterle, and Helga Krüger. Pp. 175-203 in *The Structure of the Life Course: Standardized? Individualized? Differentiated? Advances in Life Course Research*, Vol. 9, edited by Ross Macmillan. Greenwich, CI: JAI, Elsevier Science Ltd., 2005.

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- 97. "Sexual Harassment as a Gendered Expression of Power."** Christopher Uggen and Amy Blackstone. *American Sociological Review* 69(1, February):64-92, 2004.
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- 98. "The Fruits of Good Work: Early Work Experiences and Adolescent Deviance."** Jeremy Staff and Christopher Uggen. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 40(3, August):263-290, 2003.
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- 99. "Work as a Turning Point for Criminal Offenders."** Christopher Uggen and Jeremy Staff. *Corrections Management Quarterly*, 5(Fall):1-16, 2001.
- 100. "Desistance from Crime and Deviance as a Turning Point in the Life Course."** Christopher Uggen and Michael Massoglia. Pp. 311-329 in *Handbook of the Life Course*, edited by Jeylan T. Mortimer and Michael J. Shanahan. New York: Plenum Publishers, 2003.
- 101. "Locking Up the Vote: Felon Disenfranchisement and American Politics."** Christopher Uggen and Jeff Manza. American Sociological Association, Anaheim, August 20, 2001.
- 102. "Chance Events in the Life Course."** Michael J. Shanahan and Erik Porfeli. Pp. 97-119 in *Constructing Adulthood: Agency and Subjectivity in Adolescence and Adulthood. Advances in Life Course Research*, Vol. 11, edited by Ross Macmillan. New York: Elsevier, 2007.
- 103. "Selection Processes and Vocational Development: A Multi-Method Approach."** Melanie J. Zimmer-Gembeck and Jeylan T. Mortimer. Pp. 121-148 in *Constructing Adulthood: Agency and Subjectivity in Adolescence and Adulthood. Advances in Life Course Research*, Vol. 11, edited by Ross Macmillan. New York: Elsevier, 2007.
- "Prospective and Retrospective Study of Career Choice Processes: Methodological and Substantive Implications."** American Sociological Association Methodology Section Conference, Minneapolis, May 4-5, 2001.
- 104. "Adolescent Work and the Early Socioeconomic Career."** Jeylan T. Mortimer, Jeremy Staff, and Sabrina Oesterle. Pp. 437-459 in *Handbook of the Life Course*, edited by Jeylan T. Mortimer and Michael J. Shanahan. New York: Plenum Publisher, 2003.
- "Pathways of Adolescent Work: Precursors and Consequences."** Conference, "Developmental Science", Pennsylvania State University, University Park, May 18, 2002.
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- "School-To-Employment Transitions: The Impact of Teenage Work."** Jeylan T. Mortimer and Jeremy Staff. International Symposium, "Institutions, Interrelations, Sequences: The Bremen Life-Course Approach," Bremen, Germany, September 26-28, 2001.

- 105. “Time Use in Adolescence and the Transition to Adulthood.”** Michael J. Shanahan and Brian Flaherty. European Association for Adolescent Research, Jena, Germany, May 2000.
- 106. “Sport and Crime Revisited: Participation, Capitalization, and Risk of Arrest Over the Life Course.”** Ross Macmillan, Douglas Hartmann, Jeremy Staff, and Darren Wheelock. American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, November 7-10, 2001.
- 107. “Early Work as a Source of Developmental Discontinuity during the Transition to Adulthood.”** Jeylan T. Mortimer and Jeremy Staff. Development and Psychopathology 16:1047-1070, 2004.
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